



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

VY_22_INOVACE_F_ZR_2.SADA_25

Název klíčové aktivity: II/2 Inovace a zkvalitnění výuky směřující k rozvoji výuky cizích jazyků

Označení v TK: EU-II/2F-ZR-2.sada-č.25

Autor: Mgr. Zuzana Raidová

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Název DUM: Vynálezy

Vzdělávací oblast: Jazyk a jazyková komunikace

Vyučovací předmět: Anglický jazyk

Ročník: 9.

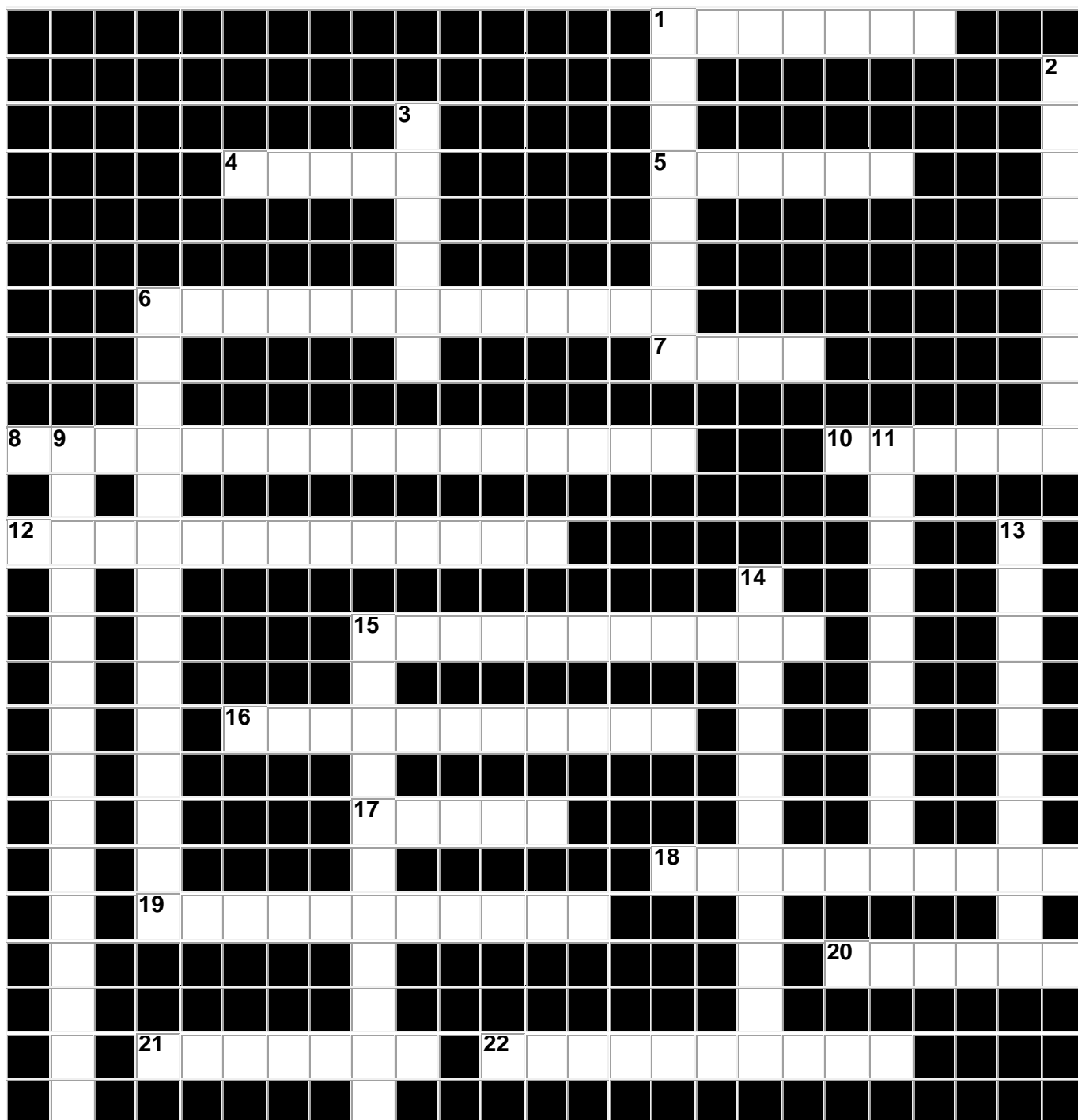
Druh učebního materiálu: Hot Potatoes

Klíčová slova: křížovka, definice, slovní zásoba – vynálezy

Anotace: Cvičení vytvořené v programu Hot Potatoes slouží k rozšíření slovní zásoby tematického okruhu vynálezy a procvičování čtení s porozuměním. Úkolem žáků je doplnit do křížovky jednotlivé vynálezy – po kliknutí na číslo se objeví definice slova, které pak žáci napíší do volného pole a potvrdí tlačítkem ENTER. Křížovka obsahuje celkem 23 různých vynálezů na doplnění. Po vyplnění všech volných políček žáci zkontrolují své odpovědi kliknutím na CHECK.

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Inventions



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Across:

1 The word for this thing is taken from Hindustani language and dates to 1762. It originated in the eastern regions of the Mughal Empire. It is used for washing hair.

4 This material is used for writing, printing, drawing or packaging. It was developed in China during the early 2nd century AD.

5 This tool is used for digging and moving material such as coal, soil, sand, snow, etc. It is helpful for farmers, gardeners, in agriculture and so on. It was invented already in Neolithic times.

6 This thing is used for cleaning laundry. The Italians and Egyptians used it many years ago. Enzymes for laundry were introduced in early 1900s by German Otto Rohm.

7 It's mainly used for washing, bathing and cleaning. The first evidence of the production of this material dates back to 2800 BC in ancient Babylon. Liquid kind was patented by William Shepphard in 1865.

8 It's a highly-foaming mixture used for dishwashing. The bestselling brand in the Czech Republic is probably JAR.

10 We use this tool mainly for driving nails, fit parts, forge metal or break apart things. Stones attached to sticks with strips of leather were used like this by about 30,000 BCE during the Palaeolithic Stone Age. Scientists say that it is the oldest tool for which definite evidence exists of its early existence.

18 This instrument is used for oral hygiene to clean teeth and gums. It was used in India and Africa in 1600 BC for the first time.

19 It causes many household appliances to work and also light bulbs to light our homes.

20 This device uses air pump to suck up dust and dirt from floors and carpets. The first motorized models were used in the beginning of the 20th century.

Down:

1 An instrument used for cutting things, e.g. paper, cloth, cardboard... It consists of two metal blades that are pushed against each other to cut the materials. It was probably invented around 1500 BC in ancient Egypt.

2 This was the first chemical explosive and the only one known until the mid-1800s. It was discovered in the 7th century in China.

3 It's a household appliance used for storing and cooling food. The first known artificial kind was demonstrated by William Cullen at the University of Glasgow in 1748.

6 It's a device used for washing laundry. The rotary appliance was patented by Hamilton Smith in 1858.

9 It's an appliance, system, or mechanism produced to change the air temperature and humidity in a room, house,... People use it for cooling and sometimes heating rooms. The basic principle of this appliance was first applied in ancient Egypt.

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| <p>12 It's a device that is used for printing ink onto paper or cloth through pressure. The improved movable type of this device was invented by Johannes Gutenberg in 1450.</p> <p>15 It's a heat device using steam for performing mechanical work. It was patented in 1781 by James Watt.</p> <p>16 A device that is used for measuring temperature. It wasn't a single invention, it was developed by many famous scientists, e.g. Galileo Galilei, Robert Fludd, Santorio Santorio,....</p> <p>17 This device has got circular shape. It can be found for example in transport. Evidence of vehicles using this device dates back to the 4th millennium BC in Mesopotamia, Indus Valley and Central Europe.</p> | <p>11 A nuclear weapon that is used for destroying large areas. Only two of them have been used so far by the USA in the World War II. They were detonated over the Japanese cities of Hiroshima and Nagasaki.</p> <p>13 This thing is used for cleaning teeth by removing the dental plaque and food. It came into general use in the 19th century.</p> <p>14 It's a substance that is given us by doctors to kill harmful bacteria and to cure illnesses and infections. The term was first used by Selman Waksman in 1942.</p> <p>15 This is a hand-tool used for turning screws. The first evidence of using this tool dates back to European late Middle Ages.</p> |
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