

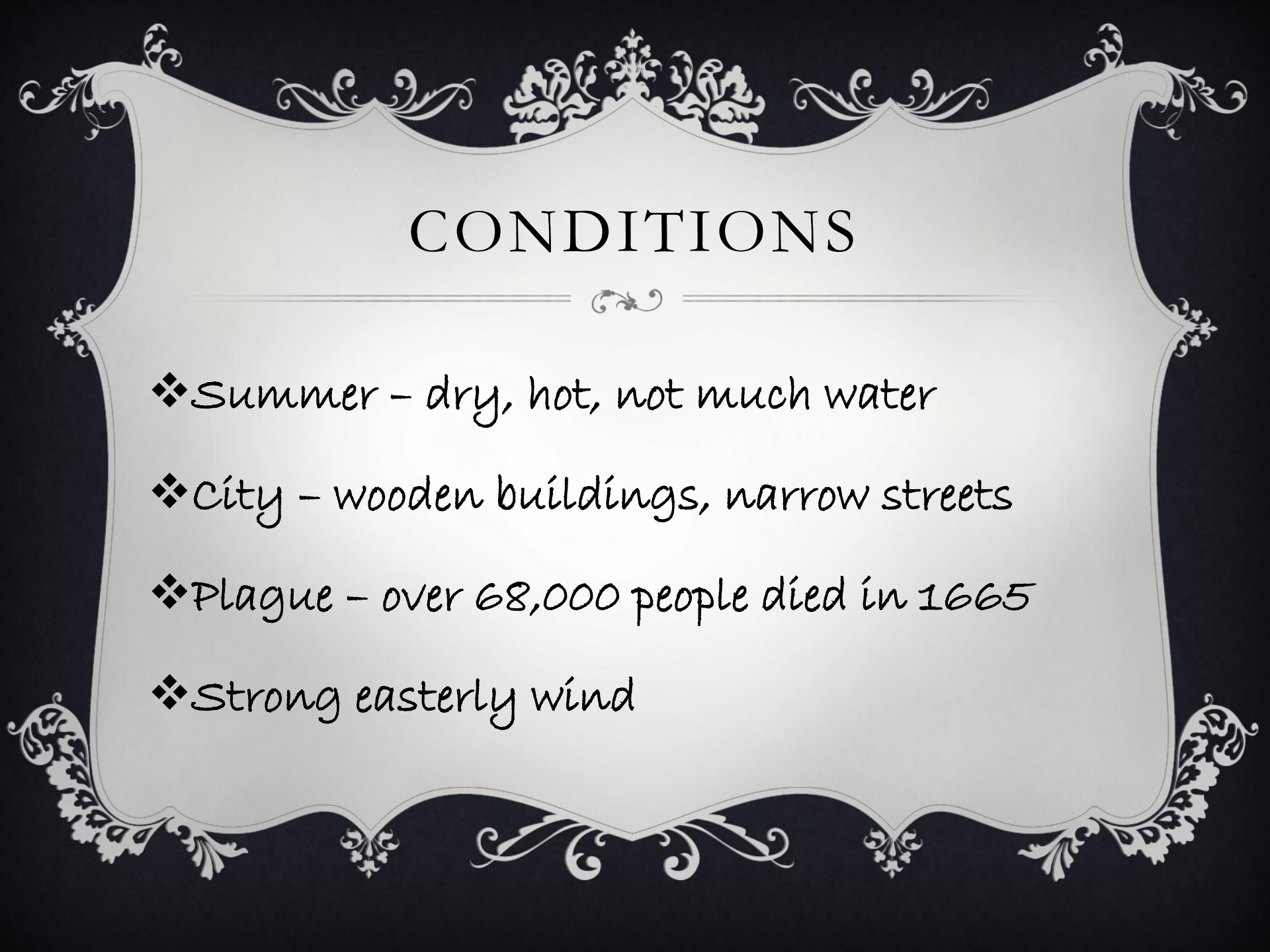
VY_22_INOVACE_F_ZR_1.SADA_25

- **Název klíčové aktivity:** II/2 Inovace a zkvalitnění výuky směřující k rozvoji výuky cizích jazyků
- **Označení v TK:** EU-II/2F-ZR-1.sada-č.25
- **Autor:** Mgr. Zuzana Raidová
- **Datum vytvoření:** duben 2012
- **Název DUM:** The Great Fire of London
- **Vzdělávací oblast:** Jazyk a jazyková komunikace
- **Vyučovací předmět:** Anglický jazyk
- **Ročník:** 8.
- **Druh učebního materiálu:** prezentace
- **Klíčová slova:** Londýn, reálie, historie, požár
- **Anotace:** Prezentace žáky seznamuje s historickou událostí roku 1666 – Velkým požárem v Londýně. Je souhrnem nejpodstatnějších faktů, které s požárem souvisí – podmínky, průběh požáru, škody, uhašení, důsledky, osobnosti, ale také pozitiva této katastrofy. V závěru žáci shlédnou desetiminutový dokument o požáru v angličtině.



THE GREAT FIRE OF LONDON

2nd September 1666



CONDITIONS

- ❖ Summer – dry, hot, not much water
- ❖ City – wooden buildings, narrow streets
- ❖ Plague – over 68,000 people died in 1665
- ❖ Strong easterly wind

BEGINNING



<http://www.geograph.org.uk/photo/1171681>

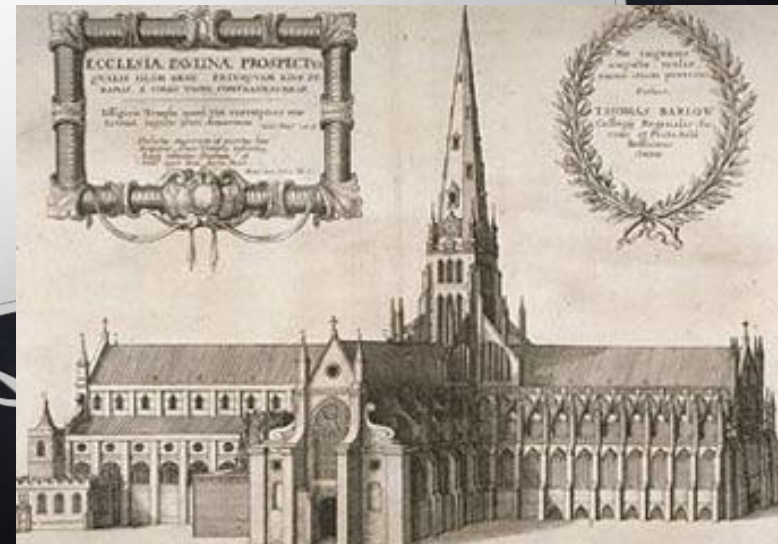
- ❖ spark in the house of Thomas Farynor, the King's Baker, in Pudding Lane
- ❖ at 2 am, Sunday
- ❖ Tuesday – began to burn Cheapside (the widest and wealthiest street)



Old St. Paul's on Fire.

ST PAUL'S

❖ St Paul's - wooden scaffolding, lead from the roof melted, stones exploded - few hours later the Cathedral was a ruin





FINALLY THE END

❖ Wednesday morning – brick wall at Middle Temple and Fetter Lane stopped the fire, wind changed direction towards the river, fire extinguished

CONSEQUENCES

- ❖ 2/3 of the city destroyed
- ❖ 13,200 houses, 84 churches, public houses
(hospitals, schools, libraries)
- ❖ 100,000 people homeless
(1/6 of population), 10 died

[firemap](#)

<http://www.luminarium.org/encyclopedia/firemap.jpg>



POSITIVES

❖ slum areas, insanitary houses with rats cleared – plague stopped (caused by bites from fleas carried on the rats)



REBUILDING THE CITY



- ❖ Sir Christopher Wren – the principal architect to rebuild the whole City
- ❖ houses of bricks and stones
- ❖ St. Paul's (buried there), 52 churches were built to his design



THE MONUMENT

- ❖ a stone column
- ❖ Commemorates the Great Fire
- ❖ 61.5 m high (distance from the bakery)



SAMUEL PEPYS



- ❖ London diary writer
- ❖ many details from the Great Fire

being also intestined John West; Richd Foster; Tho: Jones, W^m Martin:

I Samuel Pepys Esquire doe make and give
declare this present Writing as | And for a Codicil to be and to be
acknowledged deemed and taken as part of my last Will and Testament.
And whereas in or by Writing under my hand and Seal purporting
to be my last Will and Testament bearing date the second of August
August One Thousand seven hundred and One I have given or
devised or made mention to give or devise All my W^{ts} houses and
Lands and Hereditaments in the parish of St James in the County
of Mountingon And all other my freehold W^{ts} houses Lands and
Hereditaments or Lands in free simple in Mountingtonshire aforesaid
or elsewhere in the Kingdom of England unto my nephew Samuel and
Jackson eldest son of my late sister Paulina Jackson deceased for his life the
remainder to his first and other sons in Tail male with diverse other
Remainders over. And in or by my said Will or Writing purporting to be
my Will I have ordered and appointed That the Sum of twenty eight
Thousand and seven pounds two shillings One penny farthing which is due
to me from the Crown or so much thereof as shall be paid to my executor
therein named shall be by my executor laid out in the purchase of
freehold Lands or Hereditaments of Inheritance And that the same as

<http://stuckattheairport.com/wp-content/uploads/2011/04/Museum-of-London-Great-Fire-of-London-Dutch-School-style-1666-c-MoL-500x292.jpg>



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<http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/e/e7/Keeling-fire-engine-illustration.jpg>



DOCUMENTARY

[documentary](#)

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Dn6E_4g4UAW



ZDROJE

❖ Hypertextové odkazy byly vytvořeny dne 1. dubna 2012.