

## VY\_22\_INOVACE\_F\_ZR\_1.SADA\_16

- **Název klíčové aktivity:** II/2 Inovace a zkvalitnění výuky směřující k rozvoji výuky cizích jazyků
- **Označení v TK:** EU-II/2F-ZR-1.sada-č.16
- **Autor:** Mgr. Zuzana Raidová
- **Datum vytvoření:** leden 2012
- **Název DUM:** Canada
- **Vzdělávací oblast:** Jazyk a jazyková komunikace
- **Vyučovací předmět:** Anglický jazyk
- **Ročník:** 8.
- **Druh učebního materiálu:** prezentace
- **Klíčová slova:** Kanada, realie, poloha, zajímavosti, města, historie
- **Anotace:** Prezentace představuje žákům jednu z anglicky mluvících zemí – Kanadu. Je rozdělena do několika částí – nejprve se zaměřuje na základní geografické informace, následuje státní zřízení, jednotlivá teritoria, největší města, stručný přehled historie, nejnavštěvovanější přírodní skvost – Niagarské vodopády a nakonec žáky seznamuje s původními obyvateli. Žáci si do sešitu vypisují nejpodstatnější informace, aby pak sami dokázali krátce pohovořit o Kanadě a zvládli vyplnit test, který je součástí další šablony.

The background is a solid dark red color. It is decorated with numerous red maple leaves of various sizes and orientations, primarily clustered along the left and right edges, creating a border effect. The leaves are stylized, with some showing detailed veins.

# Canada

The Basic Facts

# Geographic information



- Canada is the second largest country in the world.
- It consists of ten provinces and three territories.
- It's got almost ten million square kilometres.
- More than 31 million people live there.
- The capital is Ottawa.

- Canada is a federal state governed as a parliamentary democracy and a constitutional monarchy.



- The head of the state is the British Queen, Elizabeth II.
- The official languages are English and French.



- Canada is located in North America.
- It extends from the Atlantic Ocean in the east to the Pacific in the west and the Arctic Ocean in the north.
- Canada borders with the USA and Denmark (Greenland).

- The ten provinces are: Alberta, British Columbia, Manitoba, New Brunswick, Newfoundland and Labrador, Nova Scotia, Ontario, Prince Edward Island, Quebec, and Saskatchewan.
- The three territories are: Northwest Territories, Nunavut, and Yukon.
- Canadian provinces have more autonomy than territories.



# Ottawa

- It's the capital city
- Lies in the province Ontario.
- In the picture: Centre Block on Parliament Hill
- the National War Memorial, the National Gallery of Canada, and the Rideau Canal and Château Laurier.



[Ottawa](#)

# Toronto

- The largest city.
- It's Canada's economic capital and one of the top financial centres in the world.
- In the picture: CN Tower - a communications and observation tower, 553.33 metres high.



# Montreal

- The second largest city.
- It's located in Quebec (lots of French speakers).

The pictures:

- Saint Jacques Street (formerly St. James Street), in 1910
- A panorama of Downtown Montreal and part of its metropolitan area.



[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:St.JamesSt.-Montreal\\_-1910.jpg](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:St.JamesSt.-Montreal_-1910.jpg)

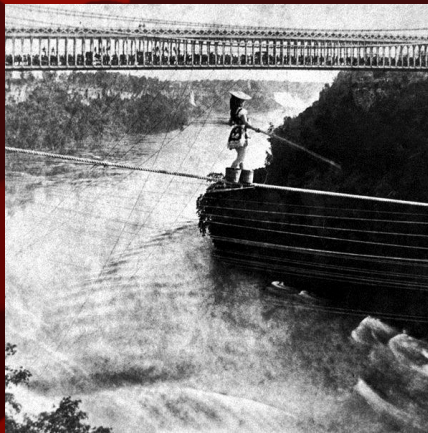
# History



- ◉ Groups of Aboriginal peoples.
- ◉ Late 15th century - British and French expeditions – settled along the region's Atlantic coast.
- ◉ France lost nearly all of its colonies in North America after the Seven Years' War.
- ◉ 1867 - Canada formed as a federal dominion of four provinces.
- ◉ Increasing autonomy from the United Kingdom.
- ◉ Statute of Westminster (1931) declared self-governing dominions within the British Empire.
- ◉ The Canada Act of 1982 – Canada became independent on the British Parliament.

# Niagara Falls

- Located on the Niagara River, between Lake Erie and Lake Ontario
- forms the international border between the Canadian province of Ontario and the U.S. state of New York
- Consists of the Horseshoe Falls, the American Falls and Bridal Veil Falls



# Original inhabitants

- The original inhabitants of Canada were the Inuits (Eskimos) and Indians (today only 4% of the population).



<http://images.cdn.fotopedia.com/flickr-4059739433-original.jpg>

# Zdroj:

- Canada. In: *Wikipedia: the free encyclopedia* [online]. San Francisco (CA): Wikimedia Foundation, 2001 [cit. 2012-01-20]. Dostupné z: <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canada>
- Hypertextový odkaz byl vytvořen k 20. lednu 2012